

## Message Text

LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

PAGE 01 MANILA 13319 01 OF 03 030751Z  
ACTION TRSE-00

INFO OCT-01 EA-10 ISO-00 NEA-10 IO-13 L-03 H-01 PA-01  
SP-02 ICA-11 AID-05 EB-08 NSC-05 SS-15 STR-07  
OMB-01 CEA-01 CIAE-00 COME-00 FRB-03 INR-10  
NSAE-00 XMB-02 OPIC-03 LAB-04 SIL-01 AGRE-00 HA-05  
/122 W

-----069399 030859Z /11

R 030614Z AUG 78  
FM AMEMBASSY MANILA  
TO SECSTATE WASHDC 9531  
INFO AMEMBASSY BANGKOK

LIMITED OFFICIAL USE SECTION 01 OF 03 MANILA 13319

USADB

PASS TREASURYDEP FOR ESCOUBE

EO 11652:N/A  
TAGS: EAID, EFIN, SHUM, ADB  
SUBJECT: ADVANCE INFORMATION ON PROJECTS FOR HUMAN RIGHTS  
- CONSIDERATION

IN ORDER TO PROVIDE WASHINGTON AS MUCH TIME AS POSSIBLE TO  
CONSIDER HUMAN RIGHTS ASPECTS OF ADB PROJECTS, WE ARE SUB-  
MITTING INFORMATION ON THE FOLLOWING PROJECTS THAT ARE  
TENTATIVELY SCHEDULED FOR CONSIDERATION OF THE ADB BOARD  
OF DIRECTORS IN SEPTEMBER/OCTOBER:

1. LAGUNA DE BAY FISH PEN DEVELOPMENT PROJECT -  
PHILIPPINES (SEPTEMBER):

A. THE PROJECT HAS BEEN ACCORDED HIGH PRIORITY BY THE  
GOVERNMENT UNDER THE LAGUNA DE BAY DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM.  
THE MAIN OBJECTIVES OF THE PROJECT ARE: TO DEVELOP THE LAKE  
LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

PAGE 02 MANILA 13319 01 OF 03 030751Z

FISHERY THROUGH FISH PEN AND CAGE CULTURE; TO INCREASE  
MILKFISH AND TILAPIA PRODUCTION TO MEET THE GROWING DEMAND  
FOR FISH IN METROPOLITAN MANILA AND ITS SURROUNDING AREAS;  
AND TO HELP SMALL SCALE FISHERMEN OF THE LAGUNA BAY REGION  
IMPROVE THEIR SOCIO-ECONOMIC CONDITION.

B. UNDER THE PROJECT, A TOTAL AREA OF 2,500 HA. WILL

BE DEVELOPED INTO FISH PEN MODULES TO BE CONSTRUCTED IN THREE SIZES - 2.5 HA., 5 HA. AND 10 HA. - AND TO BE OPERATED BY ABOUT 2, 3 AND 5 FAMILY UNITS RESPECTIVELY. THIS DEVELOPMENT WILL BE SUPPORTED AND COMPLEMENTED THROUGH CONSTRUCTION OF A HATCHERY AND NURSERY COMPLEX, AND PROVISION OF TRANSPORTATION FACILITIES AND ANCILLARY EQUIPMENT. CONSULTING SERVICES WILL ALSO BE PROVIDED MAINLY TO ASSIST IN PROJECT IMPLEMENTATION. THE TOTAL ANNUAL FISH PRODUCTION UNDER THE PROJECT IS ESTIMATED TO BE ABOUT 16,000 M.T. CONSISTING OF MILKFISH AND TILAPIA IN A RATIO OF 3 TO 2, RESPECTIVELY. IMPLEMENTATION OF THE PROJECT IS ESTIMATED TO BE COMPLETED IN FOUR YEARS FROM THE DATE OF EFFECTIVENESS OF THE PROPOSED PROJECT.

C. THE PROJECT WILL BE EXECUTED BY TWO AGENCIES; NAMELY, THE LAGUNA LAKE DEVELOPMENT AUTHORITY (LLDA) AND THE DEVELOPMENT BANK OF THE PHILIPPINES (DBP). LLDA WILL BE RESPONSIBLE FOR ALL TECHNICAL ASPECTS OF THE PROJECT, MAINLY INVOLVING SUPERVISING FISH PEN AND CAGE CONSTRUCTION PRODUCING AND DISTRIBUTING FINGERLINGS; PROVIDING EXTENSION SERVICES AND ASSISTING IN MARKETING OF THE PRODUCE. IN ADDITION, LLDA WILL ALSO ASSIST DBP IN SELECTING SUB-BORROWERS. DBP WILL ACT AS A FINANCING INTERMEDIARY RESPONSIBLE FOR EVALUATING AND APPROVING SUB-LOAN APPLICATIONS; AND ADMINISTERING SUB-LOANS AND SPECIAL SAVINGS ACCOUNTS OF SUB-BORROWERS.

LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

PAGE 03 MANILA 13319 01 OF 03 030751Z

D. THE TOTAL INVESTMENT COST OF THE PROJECT IS ESTIMATED AT US DOLLARS 23.2 MILLION EQUIVALENT OF WHICH US DOLLARS 11 MILLION (ABOUT 47 PERCENT OF THE TOTAL COST) IS THE FOREIGN EXCHANGE COMPONENT. THE LOCAL CURRENCY COST AMOUNTS TO US DOLLARS 12.2 EQUIVALENT. A LOAN FROM THE BANK AMOUNTING TO US DOLLARS 6.5 MILLION EQUIVALENT WILL COVER A PART OF THE FOREIGN EXCHANGE COST OF US DOLLARS 11 MILLION EQUIVALENT. OUT OF OPEC SPECIAL FUNDS EQUIVALENT TO US DOLLARS 7 MILLION, US DOLLARS 4.5 MILLION EQUIVALENT WILL BE USED TO COVER THE BALANCE OF THE FOREIGN EXCHANGE COST. THE BALANCE OF THE OSF FUNDS AMOUNTING TO US DOLLARS 2.5 MILLION WILL BE USED TO COVER A PART OF THE LOCAL CURRENCY COMPONENT.

E. IN JUNE 1978, THE LLDA UNDERTOOK A SOCIO-ECONOMIC STUDY OF FISHERMEN IN 14 MUNICIPALITIES OUT OF A TOTAL OF 44 MUNICIPALITIES IN THE LAGUNA BAY REGION. THESE 14 MUNICIPALITIES ARE MAINLY RELATED TO THE PROJECT AREA. AT PRESENT, THERE ARE ABOUT 4,240 FISHERMAN FAMILIES, HAVING A TOTAL NUMBER OF ABOUT 25,440 PERSONS LIVING IN THE PROJECT AREA. OUT OF THESE, 4,750 ARE ACTIVE FISHERMEN, OF WHICH

3,100 ARE FULL TIME, 1,270 AS PART-TIME AND THE REMAINING  
380 AS OCCASIONAL FISHERMEN.

F. THE AVERAGE FISHERMAN FAMILY'S INCOME IS ESTIMATED  
AT PESOS 5,000 ANNUALLY. ABOUT 57 PERCENT OF THE FISHER-  
MEN FAMILIES EARN AN ANNUAL AVERAGE INCOME BELOW PESOS  
5,000, 26 PERCENT, BETWEEN PESOS 5,000 TO PESOS 9,000 AND  
ABOUT 17 PERCENT, ABOVE PESOS 9,000. THE TARGET GROUP OF  
BENEFICIARIES UNDER THE PROJECT ARE FISHERMEN BELONGING  
TO THE LOWEST INCOME LEVEL OF THE LAGUNA BAY REGION. TO  
THIS EFFECT, ONE OF THE ELIGIBILITY CRITERIA FOR THE  
SELECTION OF SUB-BORROWERS WILL BE THAT THE ANNUAL INCOME  
OF EACH SUB-BORROWER SHOULD NOT EXCEED ABOUT PESOS 9,000  
IN PRINCIPLE.

LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

PAGE 04 MANILA 13319 01 OF 03 030751Z

LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

NNN

LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

PAGE 01 MANILA 13319 02 OF 03 030849Z

ACTION TRSE-00

INFO OCT-01 EA-10 ISO-00 NEA-10 IO-13 L-03 H-01 PA-01  
SP-02 ICA-11 AID-05 EB-08 NSC-05 SS-15 STR-07  
OMB-01 CEA-01 CIAE-00 COME-00 FRB-03 INR-10  
NSAE-00 XMB-02 OPIC-03 LAB-04 SIL-01 HA-05 AGRE-00  
/122 W

-----070062 030900Z /10

R 030614Z AUG 78

FM AMEMBASSY MANILA

TO SECSTATE WASHDC 9532

INFO AMEMBASSY BANGKOK

LIMITED OFFICIAL USE SECTION 02 OF 03 MANILA 13319

USADB

PASS TREASURYDEP FOR ESCOUBE

G. THE PROJECT IS DESIGNED TO PROVIDE DIRECT BENEFITS

TO AN ESTIMATED NUMBER OF 1,550 FISHERMEN FAMILIES IN THE PROJECT AREA, ENABLING THEM TO BECOME SELF-OWNER OPERATORS OF FISH PEN MODULES AND TO INCREASE THEIR AVERAGE ANNUAL INCOME OF ABOUT PESOS 5,000 AT PRESENT, TO ABOUT PESOS 18,500 - PESOS 41,700 DEPENDING ON THE SIZE OF FISH PEN MODULES. IN ADDITION THE PROJECT WILL ALSO PROVIDE JOB OPPORTUNITIES FOR ABOUT 150 WORKERS IN HATCHERIES AND PROJECT OFFICE.

2. INDUSTRIAL FINANCE CORPORATION OF THAILAND PROJECT  
(IFCT IV) (SEPTEMBER):

A. IFCT IS A PRIVATELY-OWNED DEVELOPMENT FINANCE INSTITUTION INCORPORATED IN 1959 AND REMAINS THE PRIMARY SOURCE OF TERM FINANCING OF INDUSTRIAL PROJECTS IN THAILAND. IT HAD A PAID-IN CAPITAL OF DOLLARS 12.5 MILLION EQUIVALENT LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

PAGE 02 MANILA 13319 02 OF 03 030849Z

AND A LOAN PORTFOLIO OF DOLLARS 83.3 MILLION EQUIVALENT AT THE END OF 1977. BETWEEN 1974-1977, IFCT APPROVED 188 PROJECTS FOR A TOTAL LOAN AMOUNT OF DOLLARS 124 MILLION EQUIVALENT. THE BANK HAS MADE THREE LOANS TO IFCT: DOLLARS 5 MILLION (LOAN NO 1-THA) IN JANUARY 1968; DOLLARS 10 MILLION (LOAN NO 24-THA) IN DECEMBER 1969 AND DOLLARS 20 MILLION (LOAN NO 226-THA) IN AUGUST 1975. THE THIRD LOAN HAS BEEN FULLY COMMITTED AND DISBURSEMENT THERE- UNDER AMOUNTED TO DOLLARS 14 MILLION AS OF 31 MAY 1978.

B. TO MEET A PART OF IFCT'S FOREIGN CURRENCY RESOURCE GAP OF DOLLARS 84.5 MILLION BETWEEN 1978-1980, THE GOVERNMENT HAS REQUESTED THE BANK TO APPROVE A LOAN OF DOLLARS 30 MILLION FOR IFCT. THE PROPOSED LOAN WOULD BE RELENT BY IFCT FOR PRODUCTIVE PURPOSES TO PRIVATE SECTOR INDUSTRIAL ENTERPRISES IN THAILAND. THE LOAN, THROUGH ITS VARIOUS TERMS AND CONDITIONS, WOULD ALSO CONTRIBUTE TO INSTITUTIONAL AND FINANCIAL IMPROVEMENTS IN IFCT.

C. THE BENEFICIARIES OF THE PROPOSED LOAN ARE EXPECTED TO BE GENERALLY MEDIUM-SIZED INDUSTRIAL ENTERPRISES. A TENTATIVE DISTRIBUTION OF THE PROPOSED LOAN BY TYPE OF INDUSTRY IS AS FOLLOWS: AGRO-INDUSTRY INCLUDING PULP PAPER - 30 PERCENT, NON-FEROUS CONSTRUCTION MATERIALS - 40 PERCENT, LIGHT MACHINERY AND EQUIPMENT - 10 PERCENT, CHEMICALS - 15 PERCENT, AND OTHER MANUFACTURING - 5 PERCENT.

D. BASED ON A DETAILED ANALYSIS OF ACTUAL LOAN OPERATIONS OF IFCT DURING 1974-1977, IFCT HAS FORECAST THAT ABOUT 13,500 ADDITIONAL FACTORY JOBS WILL BE GENERATED UNDER THE PROPOSED BANK LOAN, 8,100 JOBS BEING IN URBAN AREAS AND 5,400 JOBS BEING IN RURAL AREAS. THE TOTAL

NUMBER OF DIRECT BENEFICIARIES (I.E., THOSE IN NEW JOBS  
LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

PAGE 03 MANILA 13319 02 OF 03 030849Z

AND THEIR FAMILY MEMBERS) FROM THE ADDITIONAL JOBS WILL BE  
ABOUT 92,000 PERSONS, 57,000 URBAN AND 35,000 RURAL BENE-  
FICIARIES. THE PROPOSED LOAN IS EXPECTED TO GENERATE  
ADDITIONAL INCOME FOR FACTORY WORKERS OF OVER DOLLARS 5  
MILLION EQUIVALENT PER YEAR IN CURRENT PRICES.

E. IN ADDITION TO THE DIRECT EFFECTS ON EMPLOYEMENT  
AND INCOMES, IFCT SUB-PROJECTS HELP TO GENERATE ADDITIONAL  
JOBS AND INCOME INDIRECTLY. IFCT HAS ESTIMATED THAT ABOUT  
30 PERCENT OF THE PROPOSED LOAN AMOUNT WILL BE RELENT TO  
AGRO-BASED PROJECTS WHICH WOULD HELP TO GENERATE ADDITIONAL  
DEMAND FOR DOMESTIC RAW MATERIALS OF ABOUT DOLLARS 60  
MILLION EQUIVALENT PER YEAR. THIS, IN TURN, WOULD RESULT  
IN HIGHER AND MORE STABLE INCOME TO THE PRODUCERS OF THESE  
RAW MATERIALS AND ALSO MORE INDIRECT EMPLOYMENT IN RURAL  
AREAS.

### 3. AQUACULTURE DEVELOPMENT PROJECT - THAILAND (OCTOBER):

A. THE OBJECTIVES OF THE PROJECT ARE BOTH ECONOMIC  
AND SOCIAL. THE PROJECT WILL INCREASE FISH AND SHRIMP  
PRODUCTION THROUGH AQUACULTURE IN ORDER TO: MEET THE  
GROWING LOCAL DEMAND FOR FISH; IMPROVE THE INCOME AND  
EMPLOYMENT OPPORTUNITIES OF SMALL FISH FARMERS; AND  
INCREASE FOREIGN EXCHANGE EARNINGS FROM THE EXPORT OF  
SHRIMP.

B. THE PROPOSED PROJECT CONSISTS OF SIX SUB-PROJECTS:  
(I) UPGRADING OF EXISTING SHRIMP/FISH PONDS; (II) BRACKISH  
WATER SHRIMP/FISH POND ESTATE SETTLEMENT; (III) BRACKISH  
WATER SHRIMP HATCHERY PILOT PROJECT; (IV) FRESHWATER  
PRAWN/FISH PEN CULTURE; (V) PANGASIU CAGE CULTURE; AND  
(VI) INTEGRATED POND CULTURE.

C. IMPLEMENTATION OF THE TOTAL PROJECT IS ESTIMATED  
TO TAKE ABOUT FIVE YEARS FROM THE DATE OF EFFECTIVENESS  
LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

PAGE 04 MANILA 13319 02 OF 03 030849Z

OF THE BANK LOAN. SUB-PROJECTS III AND IV WILL BE

LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

NNN

LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

PAGE 01 MANILA 13319 03 OF 03 030923Z

ACTION TRSE-00

INFO OCT-01 EA-10 ISO-00 NEA-10 IO-13 L-03 H-01 PA-01  
SP-02 ICA-11 AID-05 EB-08 NSC-05 SS-15 STR-07  
OMB-01 CEA-01 CIAE-00 COME-00 FRB-03 INR-10  
NSAE-00 XMB-02 OPIC-03 LAB-04 SIL-01 HA-05 AGRE-00  
/122 W

-----070676 030932Z /10

R 030614Z AUG 78

FM AMEMBASSY MANILA

TO SECSTATE WASHDC 9533

INFO AMEMBASSY BANGKOK

LIMITED OFFICIAL USE SECTION 03 OF 03 MANILA 13319

USADB

PASS TREASURYDEP FOR ESCOUBE

IMPLEMENTED OVER A PERIOD OF THREE YEARS, SUB-PROJECTS  
II AND V OVER A PERIOD OF FOUR YEARS AND SUB-PROJECTS I  
AND VI OVER A PERIOD OF FIVE YEARS.

D. THE TOTAL INVESTMENT COST OF THE PROJECT IS ESTI-  
MATED AT DOLLARS 41.8 MILLION OF WHICH DOLLARS 10.0 MILLION  
(24 PERCENT) IS THE FOREIGN EXCHANGE COMPONENT. THE PRO-  
POSED BANK LOAN OF DOLLARS 14.0 MILLION WOULD COVER ABOUT  
33 PERCENT OF THE TOTAL COST AND WOULD CONSIST OF: DOLLARS  
9.0 MILLION EQUIVALENT TO FINANCE A PART (90 PERCENT) OF  
THE FOREIGN EXCHANGE COST AND DOLLARS 5.0 MILLION EQUIVA-  
LENT TO FINANCE A PART (ABOUT 16 PERCENT) OF THE LOCAL  
CURRENCY COSTS. THE EEC HAS AGREED TO PROVIDE, THROUGH  
THE BANK, APPROXIMATELY DOLLARS 1.0 MILLION FOR THE PROJECT,  
WHICH IT WAS AGREED WILL BE USED TO FINANCE THE FOREIGN  
EXCHANGE COMPONENT OF SUB-PROJECT VI. THE BANK FOR AGRI-  
CULTURE AND AGRICULTURAL COOPERATION (BAAC) WILL FINANCE  
LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

PAGE 02 MANILA 13319 03 OF 03 030923Z

THE LOCAL CURRENCY REQUIREMENTS OF SUB-PROJECTS I AND V  
(EXCLUDING THE HATCHERY COMPONENT OF SUB-PROJECT V), AND  
THE GOVERNMENT WILL PROVIDE THE REMAINING FOREIGN CURRENCY

REQUIREMENT.

E. THE TARGET GROUP OF SUB-BORROWERS ARE FISHERMEN AND FARMERS BELONGING TO THE LOWEST INCOME STRATUM OF THE COUNTRY. LOCAL RESIDENTS OF THE RELEVANT SUB-PROJECT AREAS WILL BE GIVEN PREFERENCE. THE DEPARTMENT OF COOPERATIVES PROMOTION AND BAAC WILL, IN CONSULTATION WITH THE DEPARTMENT OF FISHERIES, DEVELOP DETAILED ELIGIBILITY CRITERIA FOR THE SELECTION OF SUB-BORROWERS AND WILL, PRIOR TO THEIR ADOPTION, SUBMIT THE CRITERIA TO THE GOVERNMENT AND THE BANK FOR COMMENTS, NOT LATER THAN ONE YEAR FROM THE DATE OF EFFECTIVITY OF THE BANK LOAN.

F. THE PROJECT IS EXPECTED TO PROVIDE DIRECT BENEFITS TO ABOUT 2,300 FISH FARMER SUB-BORROWERS WHO WILL OPERATE SHRIMP/FISH PONDS, FISH PENS, FISH CAGES AND INTEGRATED FISH FARMS. IN ADDITION, THE PROJECT WILL PROVIDE JOB OPPORTUNITIES FOR 157 PROFESSIONALS AND SKILLED WORKERS IN HATCHERIES AND PROJECT OFFICES AND 5,628 NON-SKILLED WORKERS. THE TOTAL NUMBER OF FAMILY MEMBERS WHO WILL BE BENEFITED BY THE PROJECT IS ESTIMATED AT ABOUT 20,000. AS A RESULT OF THE PROJECT, THE PARTICIPATING FARMERS WILL HAVE AN AVERAGE ANNUAL NET INCOME (AFTER TAX, DEPRECIATION AND INTEREST) PER FAMILY AS FOLLOWS: SHRIMP/FISH FARMERS - BETWEEN BAHT 10,170 AND 34,590; SHRIMP/FISH POND SETTLER - ABOUT BAHT 7,812; SHRIMP/FISH PEN OPERATOR - ABOUT BAHT 18,115; FISH CAGE OPERATOR - ABOUT BAHT 7,949 AND INTEGRATED FARM OPERATOR - ABOUT BAHT 11,625. THE INCREASED PRODUCTION OF FISH AS ENVISAGED UNDER THE PROJECT IS ABOUT 2.3 PERCENT OF TOTAL ADDITIONAL REQUIRED NATIONAL FISH LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

PAGE 03 MANILA 13319 03 OF 03 030923Z

PRODUCTION IN 1985. THE PROJECT PRODUCE (EXCLUDING EXPORTS) WILL SATISFY THE PROJECTED FISH DEMAND OF OVER 300,000 PEOPLE (BASED ON 25.8 KG. ANNUAL PER CAPITA FISH CONSUMPTION). EDMOND

LIMITED OFFICIAL USE

NNN

## Message Attributes

**Automatic Decaptioning:** X  
**Capture Date:** 01 jan 1994  
**Channel Indicators:** n/a  
**Current Classification:** UNCLASSIFIED  
**Concepts:** HUMAN RIGHTS  
**Control Number:** n/a  
**Copy:** SINGLE  
**Draft Date:** 03 aug 1978  
**Decaption Date:** 01 jan 1960  
**Decaption Note:**  
**Disposition Action:** RELEASED  
**Disposition Approved on Date:**  
**Disposition Case Number:** n/a  
**Disposition Comment:** 25 YEAR REVIEW  
**Disposition Date:** 20 Mar 2014  
**Disposition Event:**  
**Disposition History:** n/a  
**Disposition Reason:**  
**Disposition Remarks:**  
**Document Number:** 1978MANILA13319  
**Document Source:** CORE  
**Document Unique ID:** 00  
**Drafter:** n/a  
**Enclosure:** n/a  
**Executive Order:** N/A  
**Errors:** N/A  
**Expiration:**  
**Film Number:** D780317-1192  
**Format:** TEL  
**From:** MANILA USADB  
**Handling Restrictions:** n/a  
**Image Path:**  
**ISecure:** 1  
**Legacy Key:** link1978/newtext/t197808103/aaaadifa.tel  
**Line Count:** 372  
**Litigation Code IDs:**  
**Litigation Codes:**  
**Litigation History:**  
**Locator:** TEXT ON-LINE, ON MICROFILM  
**Message ID:** f1140358-c288-dd11-92da-001cc4696bcc  
**Office:** ACTION TRSE  
**Original Classification:** LIMITED OFFICIAL USE  
**Original Handling Restrictions:** n/a  
**Original Previous Classification:** n/a  
**Original Previous Handling Restrictions:** n/a  
**Page Count:** 7  
**Previous Channel Indicators:** n/a  
**Previous Classification:** LIMITED OFFICIAL USE  
**Previous Handling Restrictions:** n/a  
**Reference:** n/a  
**Retention:** 0  
**Review Action:** RELEASED, APPROVED  
**Review Content Flags:**  
**Review Date:** 04 may 2005  
**Review Event:**  
**Review Exemptions:** n/a  
**Review Media Identifier:**  
**Review Release Date:** n/a  
**Review Release Event:** n/a  
**Review Transfer Date:**  
**Review Withdrawn Fields:** n/a  
**SAS ID:** 1548983  
**Secure:** OPEN  
**Status:** NATIVE  
**Subject:** ADVANCE INFORMATION ON PROJECTS FOR HUMAN RIGHTS - CONSIDERATION IN ORDER TO PROVIDE WASHINGTON AS MUCH TIME AS POS  
**TAGS:** EAID, EFIN, SHUM, ADB  
**To:** STATE  
**Type:** TE  
**vdkgvwkey:** odb://SAS/SAS.dbo.SAS\_Docs/f1140358-c288-dd11-92da-001cc4696bcc  
**Review Markings:**  
Sheryl P. Walter  
Declassified/Released  
US Department of State  
EO Systematic Review  
20 Mar 2014  
**Markings:** Sheryl P. Walter Declassified/Released US Department of State EO Systematic Review 20 Mar 2014